

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card 	
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; ½ level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			NBO Logo & Colored Stickers: 	GREEN [♣ ♦ ♥ ♠]
8-17 HCP (occ. Light)		Lead	In Partner's Suit	NCBO: CHINA HONG KONG EVENTS: Ladies TEAMS PLAYERS: Wendy Simpson, Sagari Singh		
RESP: New Suit at 2-Level=NF, 1NT/2NT/3NT=Limit with stopper	Suit	4 th best ;	4 th best; High-Low from 2 small			
CUE =F1;	NT	4 th best; 10/9= 0 or 2	Low From Hxx or Lead Thru'			
	Subseq	Low = suggest honor	Low = suggest Honor			
Reopen: 6+HCP & 4+card at 1-Level	Other: vs. NT (except Gambling 3NT):					
RESP: CUE =F1	10/9=0/2 Top H (Opening Lead); Jack denies Top H					
1NT OVERCALLS (2nd / 4th; Responses)		LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 nd Seat: 15-18 HCP RESP: System-On if LHO of 1NT-Overcaller Pass	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
(1X) -1NT-(DBL) (Penalty): Pass: RDBL =Pass or run to 4-card suit	Ace	AK (+), Ax (+)	AQJ10 (+), Ax (+)	5-card Major (2 OVER 1); short club; 1D=4, 1NT=15-17		
Resp:XX=2C Pass -correct,[2♣]=Stayman, & Major Transfers On	King	KQ (+), AK, Kx, KQ109 (+)	KQx(+), AKJ10 (+),	STR 2♣; MULTI 2♦ ; 2♥ & 2♠: PRE [55]+ ♥/♠ & ♣/♦		
(1X) -1NT - (New Suit): System off and LEB applies	Queen	QJ (+), KQ, Qx, QJ109 (+)	QJ (+), AQJx (+), KQ109 (+)	2NT=♣ & ♦; Classical PRE Openings at 3+Levels; GAMBLING 3NT		
4 th Seat: -DITTO-	Jack	J10 (+), QJ, J10, Jx	J10x (+),	UNUSUAL NT; SPLINTER; INVERTED Minor		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	HJ10 (+), 10x, 109 (+)	109x (+)	2NT: LEBENSOHL & JACOBY & JORDAN; RKC 1430, GERBER,		
1-Suit: PRE 6+card Suit, NV; [Resp: 2NT=Feature Ask]	9	9x, 9xx, H109x (+)	9xx (+), H109x (+), 987x (+)	BERGEN ; MICHAELS, TEXAS; CAPPELLETTI		
2-Suit: 2NT (Direct Seat)=2 Lowest [Resp: CUE =F1]	Hi-x	Sx, xSxx	Sxx (+), xSxx	1NT Opening: 15-17 HCP, may have 5-card M. 4-Way TRF		
2 ranges. PRE or very offensive	Lo-x	HxxSx(+), xxxSx(+)	HxxS(+), xxxS(+), HxS	2 OVER 1 Response: Absolute FG over 1M; 1♦-2♣=Except Rebid		
Reopen: -DITTO- Intermediate if VUL vs. NV	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding		
MICHAELS: Ranges. Either PRE or very offensive [VUL is crucial]	Suit	1 High=ENCRG	High=EVEN	High=ENCRG	MULTI 2♦: WEAK 2♥ / 2♠ or STR Bal. 20-22 HCP	
	2	High=EVEN	S/P: Low=Lower Rank	High=EVEN	Resp: 2♥ / 2♠ / 3♥ =Pass or Correct [2NT=Relay]	
Jump CUE Minor = Natural, Good Suit	3	S/P: Low=Lower Rank		S/P: Low=Lower Rank	Weak 2♥ :[55]+ ♥ & ♣ / ♦ [2NT=Relay for second suit]	
	NT	1 High=ENCRG	High=EVEN	S/P: Low=Lower Rank	Weak 2♠ :[55]+ ♠ & ♥ / ♣ / ♦ [2NT=Relay for second suit]	
vs. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2	High=EVEN	S/P: Low=Lower Rank	High=EVEN	GAMBLING 3NT: Solid Minor without Ace / King in side suits	
Cappelletti -vs. All ranges of 1NT opening; all seats and VUL	3	S/P: Low=Lower Rank			RESP: 4♣ / 5♣ =P/C	
2♣=Any 1-Suiter: NF: Response: Pass or Correct: DBL =Equal Strength(+)	Signals (including Trumps): Trump Echo=Odd [Intend To Ruff]			vs. MULTI 2♦: DBL =23+ or major: 2♥ & 2♠ = pup to C,D		
2♦=[54]+ ♥ & ♠; NF Response: 2NT=F1	MUD			3♣/3♦ =nat 6 card, 8-13, 3♥ & 3♠ =7 crd, I. GRANOVETR		
2♥=[54]+ ♥ & ♣ / ♦; NF Response: 2NT=Ask for 2 nd Suit				BARON 4NT: 4 cards up the line: after 2C::2NT/3NT		
2♠=[54]+ ♠ & ♣ / ♦; NF Response: 2NT=Ask for 2 nd Suit				Weak Jump Shift in Response: 1♦-[2♥/2♠] and 1♥-[2♠]		
2NT=[55]+ ♣ & ♦ F1 Minor 2-Suits				and 1♣-[2♦/2♥/2♠]		
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	DOUBLES			LEBENSOHL: We open 1NT, Opponent O/C at 2-Level;		
DBL = T/O thru 4♥ [Over 4♠ Opening: DBL =Optional 1; 4NT = 2 suited	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			Direct 3NT: denial stopper; via 2NT: promise. Direct CUE =denial		
vs. Opp's PRE at 2-L (excluding MULTI 2♦): DBL = T/O[Resp: LEB applies]	Classical			BERGEN Raise: 1♥ / 1♠ -[3♣]=COMP, 4+Trump FIT		
vs. Opp's MULTI 2♦ : [Resp: GRANOVETTER	Responses: CUE =F1, Jump Resp=INVite			BERGEN Raise: 1♥ / 1♠ -[3♦]=INV, 4+Trump FIT		
3NT is always To Play	Re-Open: Classical & shaped for ~3 HCP,			PRE Raise: 1♥-[3♥] & 1♠-[3♠]=PRE, 4+Trump FIT		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Responses: Classical: CUE =F1			1♣-[3♣]/1♦-[3♦]: ~5-8 HCP [5]+cards		
vs. STR 1♣: [DBL =Majors; 1NT=minors]0	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES / REDOUBLES			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
1♥ = 5+♥	NEG DBL: up to 3♠			After FG situation has been established (or nearly established)		
1♠ = 5+♠	RESPONSIVE DBL: up to 3♠					
2+Level Suit = COMP				After 1X-(DBL)-RDBL: PASS is F To 2-Level of our Suit		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	LIGHTNER's DBL: against slam contracts and 3NT			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
RDBL =10+HCP, denies 4-card FIT (in Major), PENALTY seeking	SUPP DBL & RDBL: up to 2♥			After 1NT- DBL (Penalty): Pass: RDBL = Pass or run to 4-card suit		
New Suit: Forcing at 1-Level & 3-Level; NF at 2-Level; & Fit Jumps	Passed/unp Hand COMP: DBL = [44]+ in Two unbid suits; 1NT=[55]+			Resp:XX=2C Pass -correct,[2♣]=Stayman, & All Transfers On		
Over Major Open Bid: JORDAN 2NT= INV(+) with 4+card Trump FIT,	vs. Interference over our 1NT Opening: Negative DBL up to 3♠			4 th suit =FG; New Minor Forcing after 1♣/1♦-[1M]-1NT		
				PSYCHICS: Rare; Random & Uncontrolled		

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	3♠	11-21HCP Open 1♣ promises 2+♣ Open 1♣ with 3-3 minors	New Suit at 1-L: 6+HCP (occ. light), F1; 1NT/2NT/3NT=6-9 / 10-12 / 13-15 , No 4-card Major 2♣=INVERTED, F To 2NT/3♣; 2♦/2♥/2♠: WJS 3♣=PRE (4-7 HCP) 6card; 3♦/3♥/3♠=SPLINTER	1♣-1M-[1NT]: 2♦ =New Minor F; New Suit after Minor FIT: stopper showing; 1♣-2M-[2NT]: Ask For Feature; 1♣-1M-2M-[New Suit]=Help Suit Try 1♣-2♣-[2NT]=NF; [3♣]=COMP; [3NT]=18-19 HCP, No 4-card ♣	[1♣]: New Suit: NF NMF: System-on Inv minor: Sys ON [1♦]:- New Suit: NF
1♦		4	3♠	11-21HCP, 4+♦ Open 1♦ with 4-4 minors	New Suit at 1-L: 6+(occ. light), F1; 1/2/3 NT: DITTO 2♦=INVERTED, F To 2NT/3♦; 2♣=F1; 2♥/2♠: WJS 3♦=PRE, 5 card; 3♥/3♠: =SPLINTER	1♦-1M-[1NT]: 2♣=New Minor F; 1♦-2M-[2NT]: Ask For Feature; 1♦-1M-2M-[New Suit]=Help Suit Try 1♦-2♦-[2NT]=NF; [3♦]=COMP; [3NT]=18-19 HCP, No 4-card ♦	NMF: System-on Inv Minor: Sys On
1♥		5	3♠	11-21 HCP may be light at 3 rd Position	1♠=4+♠, F1; 1NT=6-12 HCP, F1; 2♣/2♦=FG 2♥=3-card Raise 8-9; 2NT=JACOBY, 13+, 4+♥ FIT 2♠=WJS; 3♣/3♦=BERGEN, COMP/ INV; 3NT=3-3-4-3 3♥=4+♥, PRE Raise; 3♠/4♣/4♦ =SPLINTER	1♥-2NT: [New Suit at 3-Level]=SPL; [4♣/4♦]=(55)+♥ & ♣/♦ [3♥]=STR; [3NT]=Medium; [4♥]=Weakest 1♥-2♥-[New Suit]=Help Suit Try Fit Jumps after Interference	[1♥]:- 1♠=NF; BERGEN & WJS ON 1NT=F1
1♠		5	3♥	11-21 HCP, may be light at 3 rd Position	1NT=6-12 HCP, F1; 2♣/2♦/2♥=FG, min. 3/4/5 card Suit 2♠=3-card Raise 8-9; 2NT=JACOBY, 13+, 4+♠ FIT, 3♣/3♦=BERGEN, COMP/ INV; 3♥=3NT=N/A 3♠=4+♠, PRE Raise; 4♣/4♦/4♥=SPLINTER	1♠-2NT: [New Suit at 3-Level]=SPL; [4♣/4♦/4♥]=(55)+♠ & ♣/♦/♥ [3♠]=STR; [3NT]=Medium; [4♠]=Weakest 1♠-2♠-[New Suit]=Help Suit Try Fit Jumps after Interference	[1♠]:- BERGEN & WJS ON 1NT=F1
1NT		N/A		Bal. 15-17 ; All seats and VUL May have 5-card Major Bal. or Semi-Bal.	2♣ =Catch-all STAYMAN; 2♦/2♥=JACOBY TRF 2♠/2NT=TRF ♣/♦; 3♣/3♦=[55]+♣ & ♦; Weak / FG 3♥/3♠=6+♥/♠= with 2 of Top 3 Honors 4♣ =GERBER; 4♦/4♥=TEXAS TRF; No SI; 4NT=QTY	1NT-2♣-[2♦]=No 4-cd M; Major/ minor TRF: Opener super-accepts by bidding [xx/Hx] / Interim Bid	[1NT]: System-On
2♣	✓	0		21+HCP if Unbal., 23+HCP if Bal., 17+HCP & 6+CTL with 8+Tricks	[2♦]=Waiting; 2NT=Bal. 6+, 2 controls New Suit: 5+cards , random 2 controls	2♣-2♦-[2NT]=23-24 HCP, Bal. Responses : 4NT=Baron OverSTR2NT:3♣=PUPP S'MAN; 3♦/3♥/3♠=Xfer, 4C/4N=Gerber, Quant	[2♣]: System-On
2♦	✓	0		MULTI Either PRE with 6(+♥)/6(+♠) 20-22 HCP, STR Bal.	2NT=Relay: 3♣/3♦= Lower Range PRE 6(+♥)/6(+♠) 3♥/3♠ = Upper Range PRE 6(+♥)/6(+♠) 3NT= STR Bal. 2♥/2♠/3♥=Pass or Correct →	3♠=Minor Suit-SLAM TRY; 4♦/4♥=TEXAS TRF 2♦-2♥-[Pass]=PRE♥; [2♠]=PRE♠; 2♦-2♠-[Pass]=PRE♠; [3♥]=♥ [3♣]=[5+♥ & 5+♣]; [3♦]=[5+♥ & 5+♦]	[2♦]: System-On
2♥	✓	5		PRE: [55]+♥ & ♣/♦	2NT=Relay For 2 nd Suit, may NOT be STR hand →	[3♣]=[5+♠ & 5+♣]; [3♦]=[5+♠ & 5+♦]; 3H=5S+5H	[2♥]: System-On
2♠	✓	5		PRE: [55]+♠ & ♣/♦/♥	2NT=Relay For 2 nd Suit, may NOT be STR hand →		[2♠]: System-On
2NT	✓	N/A		06-11 HCP, [55]+♣ & ♦	3♣/3♦=To Play; 3♥/3♠=5+♥/♠, F1; 4♣/4♦=COMP; 3NT/4♥/4♠= To Play;		[2NT]: System-On
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING							
3♣/3♦		6		PRE: 7+cds IF VUL; 6+cds IF NV	New Suit=Forcing; 3NT=To Play; 4NT=RKB	4NT= RKB (14-30) & (4) Step Responses: -	Cue-bid style: GEN is skip the suit: denies 2 nd Rd CTL
3♥/3♠		6		-DITTO-		(1) 1/4 KC (2) 0/3 KC (3) 2 KC w/o T-Q (4) 2KC & T-Q	X Key Card B (Voidwood) ;KingAsk=specific
3NT		N/A		GAMBLING:7+card SOLID ♣/♦	4♣/5♣/6♣= Pass or Correct; 4D=P/C; 4H/4S =To play	5NT=2 KC with a useful void New Suit at 6-L below Trump: 1/3 KC with void	RKCB1430 5NT=King Ask ; Resp: # of Kings Jump to 5H/5S= Raise if 2/3 Trmp honors ;else pass
4♣		7		PRE: 8+cds IF VUL; 7+cds IF NV	New Suit=Forcing; 4♥/4♠ =To Play; 4NT=RKB	Trump Suit at 6-Level: 1/3 KC with void above Trump	By skipping 4NT, 5NT =GSF
4♦		7		-DITTO-	-DITTO-	After RKB & Step Resp 1 or 2:	Step Resp: simple 0-1-2-3 Top Honors
4♥/4♠		7		-DITTO-		Cheapest New suit at 5-L=Asking for T-Q; Resp:	
5♣/5♦				To Play		Trump at 5/6-L denies Q, New suit=T-Q + Specific King 5NT promises T-Q but No side suit King	Upon interference over Ace (or Keycard) Ask: DOP1 & Steps ROP1 & Steps (over Opponent's DBL)